

Faculty of Design

#### <sup>2016</sup> Managing Creativity: Oxymoron or Necessity?

Celik, Sine, Van Engelen, Jo, Brezet, Han, Joore, Peter and Wa, Linda

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Managing Creativity: Oxymoron or Necessity? An analysis of social networks for enhancing regional creative output

> 15.10.2016 RSD5 Conference TORONTO

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#### **FRYSLAN / FRIESLAND**



- originates from Frisian Kingdom
- for centuries long surrounded by enemies: neighbors & nature
- learned to solve their own problems, but kept them to themselves
- became a part of NL in 1813
- population ca. 646.000
- Frisian is the official language (not a dialect of Dutch)
- strong cultural identity
- main sources of income: agriculture & tourism

#### **FRYSLAN / FRIESLAND**



#### **A TYPICAL FRISIAN STORY**



#### **Complex problem**

- Many solutions, none can be satisfactory for all actors.
- We approach it from the millennial's perspective.
- This potential has to be facilitated by society.



• 'Something' must be going on to attract/keep the future generations.

conversation, demoscopio, emergence, poliscopy: first step towards innovating, self-sustainable communities, resilience.





#### **IT IS THE SOURCE OF INNOVATION**

# INNOVATION





#### **ENCOUNTERS TRIGGER CREATIVE EMERGENCE**



#### **COMMUNITY ENABLES ENCOUNTERS**

# ENCOUNTERS CREATIVE EMERGENCE

#### **A DEFINITION OF SUSTAINABILITY?**

# ARE FRISIANS SIMPLY LESS CREATIVE OR COULD THIS BE AN ISSUE OF FACILITATING ENCOUNTERS?



# UNDERSTANDING THE CURRENT SITUATION ANALYZING ENCOUNTERS DEFINING WHICH PARTS NEED INVESTMENT MANIPULATING EXISTING SYSTEM WHY A SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS?:

# ACKNOWLEDGE THE COMPLEXITY

#### **SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS FRYSLAN**



PRE-STEP: DEFINE RELEVANT RELATIONSHIPS (NETWORKS)

STEP 1: DEFINE NETWORK REPRESENTATIVES (WHO TO INTERVIEW)

STEP 2: CREATE A LIST OF ACTORS (DEFINE ALL NODES)

STEP 3: RUN INTERVIEWS (DEFINE NODE SIZES & LINK INTENSITY)

STEP 4: ANALYSIS OF DATA (NETWORK MEASURES)

STEP 5: SYNTHESIS OF DATA (TESTING HYPOTHESIS)

Networks are relationships, not groups of actors.

Networks are relationships. Same group of actors can form various networks.







#### **OPERATIONALIZATION OF A NOVEL IDEA**

#### MANAGERIAL LINE OF WORK



LINEAR OUTPUT ORIENTED SIMPLIFIED

#### **CREATIVE LINE OF WORK**



CYCLIC / ITERATIVE PROCESS ORIENTED COMPLEX DISCURSIVE

#### **OPERATIONALIZATION OF A NOVEL IDEA**

#### MANAGERIAL LINE OF WORK



#### **OPERATIONALIZATION OF A NOVEL IDEA**



#### **4 DIFFERENT NETWORKS TO BE ANALYZED**



IN A REGULAR SNA YOU ASK PEOPLE ABOUT THEIR OWN RELATIONSHIPS





Innovation lobbyst FRYSLAN



# **STEP 2: CREATE A LIST OF ACTORS**

4	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J
1	Academia	Organisation	Government	Organisation2	NGO's	Organisation3	Creative SME's / Individuals	Organisation4	Corporates	Organisation5
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3	Albert van der Kooij	Academie voor popcultuur	Albert Ruiter	Province Fryslan	Anna van Nune	Innofest	Bernou Osinga	WTTV	Alfred Weelink	VNO NCW Noord
4	Anneke Holwerda	Friesland College	Anna Rijstma	Gov / funding	Anne Strobos	YesDelft	Bianca Pander	BKB	Anja Katers	Donkergroen
5	Asli Boru	NHL	Anoesjka Duinstra	Province Fryslan	Arjen Berkhuysen	Waddenvereniging	Chris van de Voorn	TRES	Anke Huizenga	Zuidoostzorg
6	Bert Vroon	CHN	Bouwe de Boer	Gemeente Lwd	Arthur Oostvogel	Harmonie	Claudy Jongstra	Studio Claudy Jongstra	Anne Jan Zwart	Ecostyle
7	Cees Buisman	Wetsus	Brigitte Veenstra	Province Fryslan	Bart Volkers	Wateralliance	Daan de Beer	DBZ	Biense Dijkstra	Dijkstra / Draisma
8	Chris Ryan	VEIL Ecolab	Edith Nobel	Province Fryslan	Berry Roelots	BUCK Consultants	Daan Levy	Artist	Bodewes	Bodewes Scheepsverwer
9	Desiree Vermeulen	VHL	Eise van der Sluis	SNN	Bert Looper	Tresoar	Eileen Blackmore	House of Design	Bram Nanta	Nanta Plus
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18	Gerard Adema	CEW	Henk Deinum	Wethouder Lwd	Hein Molenburg	Wateralliance	Joop Mulder	Oerol	Harm Beerda	Oosterhof Holman
19	Gertjan de Werk	TU Delft	Isabelle Diks	Wethouder Lwd	Ingrid van de Vegte	Partoer	Klaas Sietse Spoelstra	Kening van de Gr.	Harry Wester	Westcord
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26	Hylke van Dijk	NHL	Monique Arnolds	nterie of infrastructure &e	Kris Callans	Fries Museum	Matthijn Numan	Design Thinkers	Jarig Langhout	Friesland Campina
27	Jakob Fokkema	TU Delft / Fryske Akademy	Nienk Hoepman	provincje Fryslan	Marian Minnesma	Urgenda	Maurice Tax	Brightspark	Johan Wagenaar	Board of Hospitals
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"IF WE ARE TALKING ABOUT ALL ASPECTS OF INNOVATION (DESIGN, MANAGEMENT, RESEARCH, FUNDING) WHO IN THE PROVINCE COULD BE INFLUENTIAL?"

~ 250 NODES

FROM 5 DIFFERENT GROUPS: ACADEMIA GOVERNMENT NGO SME CORPORATES

# **STEP 2: CREATE A LIST OF ACTORS**

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"IF WE ARE TALKING ABOUT ALL ASRECTS OF INNOVATION (DESIGN, MANAGEMENT, RESEARCH, FUNDING) WHO IN THE PROVINCE COULD BE INFLUENTIAL?"

~ 250 NODES

FROM 5 DIFFERENT GROUPS: ACADEMIA GOVERNMENT NGO SME CORPORATES BOSS OF PHILLIPS

THE MAYOR

THE STUDENT I SHARE MY DESK WITH

• 2 QUESTIONS PER NETWORK, 8 QUESTIONS IN TOTAL

PART 1 OF THE QUESTION:

- THEY NEED TO CREATE TOP 10 LISTS FOR EACH QUESTION
- 8X10 NAMES PER INTERVIEW

PART 2 OF THE QUESTION:

• THEY HAVE TO ASSESS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE NAMES THEY GIVE

• 2 QUESTIONS PER NETWORK, 8 QUESTIONS IN TOTAL



#### **Question 2**

P1: Please make a top 10 list from the names on the Excel sheet, of people who are known to be the best solvers of managerial problems.

P2: Please rank the managerial communication between the people you have listed by using the matrix below.



#### MANAGERIAL: funding, deadlines, outputs, reporting

- TO BE INVOLVED IN A START-UP
- SOLVING MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS

CREATIVE: new ideas, design, science, research

- TO BE INVITED TO A BRAINSTORMING SESSION - SOLVING CREATIVE BLOCKAGES

POLITICAL: lobbying, policy-making, governance, liasion

- BEST LOBBYERS
- SOLVING POLICY-RELATED ISSUES

#### FRIENDSHIP: family, colleagues, love, acquaintance

- MOST TRUSTED
- MOST POPULAR

MANAGERIAL: funding, deadlines, outputs, reporting

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- SOLVING MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS

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- MOST TRUSTED
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#### **ITERATION: NEGATIVE ISSUES**

- NOT LIKED

- MOST ALIENATING

POLARITY?

#### **Question 2**

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Х

**8 QUESTIONS** 

#### 100 RELATIONSHIPS TO BE ASSESSED PER QUESTION

#### **STEP 4: ANALYSIS OF DATA**

- 800 RELATIONSHIPS PER INTERVIEWEE
- SO FAR 18 NETWORK REPRESENTATIVES INTERVIEWED
- ANALYSIS TYPE 1: BINARY



STRUCTURAL HOLES

GATE-KEEPERS

(ON ALL 4 NETWORKS)

- ANALYSIS TYPE 2: NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICAL ANALYSIS (WILCOXON SIGNED RANK TEST IN R)



FREQUENCY / DENSITY

CENTRALITY

SEGMENTATION

(ON ALL 4 NETWORKS)











#### MANAGERIAL LINE OF WORK



#### **CREATIVE LINE OF WORK**



CYCLIC / ITERATIVE PROCESS ORIENTED COMPLEX DISCURSIVE

PARADOXICAL

RELATIONSHIP

#### **QUANTIFY IDEAL MANAGERIAL INTERRUPTION**

#### **SCIENCE IS A CREATIVE PROCESS TOO**

ITERATIVE

DISCURSIVE

PRE-STEP: DEFINE RELEVANT RELATIONSHIPS (NETWORKS) STEP 1: DEFINE NETWORK REPRESENTATIVES (WHO TO TALK TO) STEP 2: CREATE A LIST OF ACTORS (DEFINE ALL NODES) STEP 3: RUN INTERVIEWS (DEFINE NODE SIZES & LINK THICKNESS) STEP 4: ANALYSIS OF DATA (NETWORK MEASURES) STEP 5: SYNTHESIS OF DATA (TESTING HYPOTHESIS) TO BE CONTINUED..

# **FIRST INSIGHTS**

- Similar centrality patterns are traceable in all 4 networks.
- Same group of people are dominating all 4 networks.
- A very small portion of the nodes are considered influential. (40%)

# **UNEVEN DENSITY, HIGH CENTRALITY**

#### **FIRST INSIGHTS**



**HIGH SEGMENTATION!** 

# **FIRST INSIGHTS**

(if Sharon quits, these groups are separated!)

(if Tim quits, these groups are separated!)

(if Maartje quits, these groups are separated!)

> (if Jeroen quits, these groups are separated!)

> > (if Daniel quits, these groups are separated!)

# **TOO MANY GATEKEEPERS**

#### **DISCUSSION POINTS**

METHODOLOGY: 1- CAN A NETWORK ANALYSIS EVER BE OBJECTIVE / SCIENTIFIC?

CONTENT: 2- IS DEFINING THE EXACT TIPPING POINT BETWEEN CREATIVE RELATIONSHIPS AND MANAGERIAL RELATIONSHIPS ENOUGH FOR RESOLVING THE PARADOX?

CONTEXT: 3- COLLECTIVE MEMORY EXCEEDS INDIVIDUAL MEMORY.

#### **THANK YOU!**

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provinsje fryslân provincie fryslân **b**