

OCAD University Open Research Repository

Faculty of Design

2014

Clashing cultures – A systemic examination of onboard and destination cultures in cruise tourism

Kowollik, Carolin and Jonas, Wolfgang

Suggested citation:

Kowollik, Carolin and Jonas, Wolfgang (2014) Clashing cultures – A systemic examination of onboard and destination cultures in cruise tourism. In: Proceedings of RSD3, Third Symposium of Relating Systems Thinking to Design, 15-17 Oct 2014, Oslo, Norway. Available at http://openresearch.ocadu.ca/id/eprint/2092/

Open Research is a publicly accessible, curated repository for the preservation and dissemination of scholarly and creative output of the OCAD University community. Material in Open Research is open access and made available via the consent of the author and/or rights holder on a non-exclusive basis.

The OCAD University Library is committed to accessibility as outlined in the <u>Ontario Human Rights Code</u> and the <u>Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act (AODA)</u> and is working to improve accessibility of the Open Research Repository collection. If you require an accessible version of a repository item contact us at <u>repository@ocadu.ca</u>.

Relating Systems Thinking & Design 3 Oslo, 15.-17.10.2014

Clashing Cultures

a systemic examination of on-board and destination cultures in cruise tourism

Carolin Kowollik Wolfgang Jonas

17.10.2014



Kampf um die Lagune

Zwölf Kreuzfahrtschiffe liefen am Samstag Venedig an – ein neuer Rekord. Tausend Umweltschützer und Anwohner protestierten gegen diese Art von Tourismus, die ihrer Ansicht nach Überschwemmungen befördert und die Stadt zu einem Freizeitpark verkommen lässt

VON TOBIAS LANG
UND JANINA LIONELLO

ie wirkt wie aus einer anderen Welt. Langsam und behäbig schiebt sich die MSC Divina vorbei an den prunkvollen Bauten Venedigs, den Palästen, der Kunst, die die Stadt in jeder Gasse ausdünstet. Eine ältere Frau mit Gasmaske vorm Gesicht streckt ihren Mittelfinger in Richtung des Kreuzfahrtschiffes. Eine andere senkt drohend den Daumen. Bereits zuvor sprangen etwa 50 Demonstranten in den Giudecca-Kanal, den die Ozeanriesen täglich durchqueren. Ihr Ziel: die Kreuzfahrtschiffe an der Ausfahrt zu hindern und den Zeitplan zu sabotieren. Zwölf dieser schwimmenden Plattenbauten mit insgesamt 30 000 Passagieren legten am vergangenen Samstag vor Venedig an. Ein neuer Rekord für die Lagunenstadt. Zu viele Schiffe am falschen Ort, finden die Bewohner. Der Sänger Adriano Celentano hatte sogar eine ganzseitige Anzeige im Corriere della Sera geschaltet, um gegen die "schändliche Parade" zu protestieren.

Die Demonstranten haben die "Monster" angeschrien, die die Kanäle aushöhlen

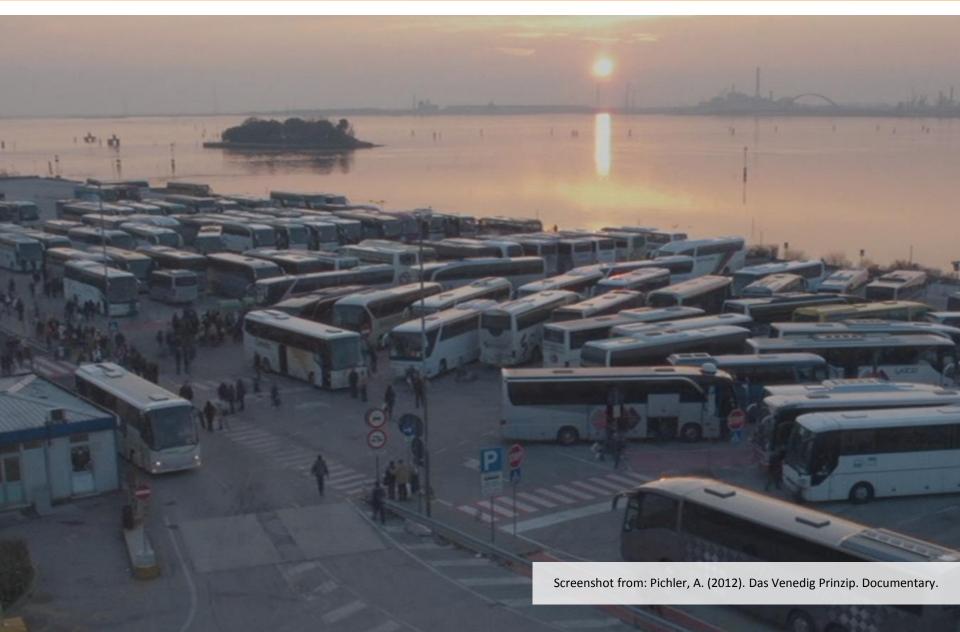
Einer der etwa tausend Demonstranten ist Tommaso Cacciari. Er hat im Januar 2012 die Protestbewegung "No Grandi Navi" gegründet, die die Riesenschiffe aus den Kanälen der Stadt vertreiben soll. "Damals waren wir gerade einmal 30 Leute, die auf einer Brücke rumstanden und die Monster angeschrien haben", erzählt er.



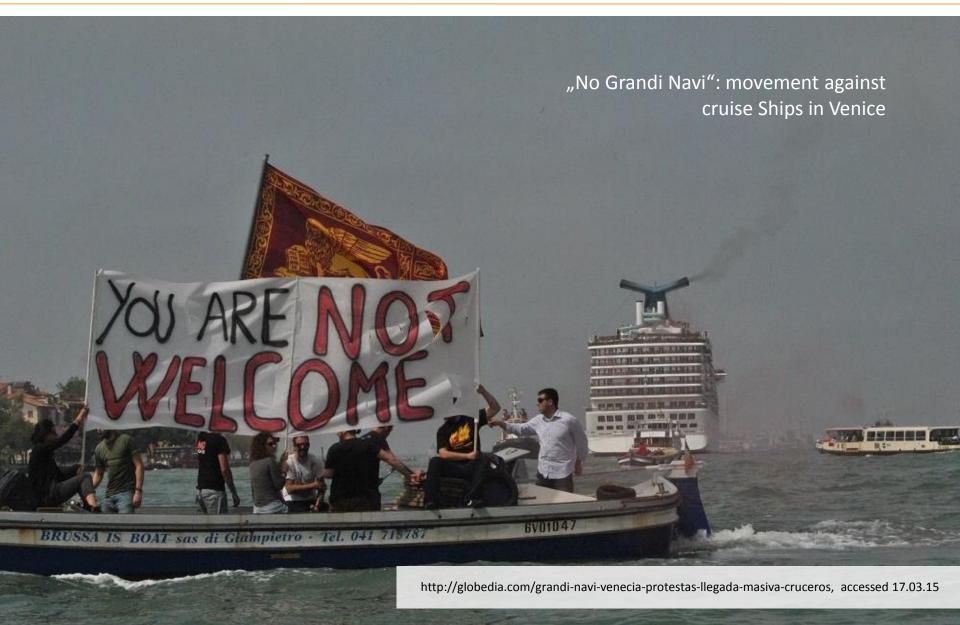
Passenger Carrying Capacity



Passenger Carrying Capacity



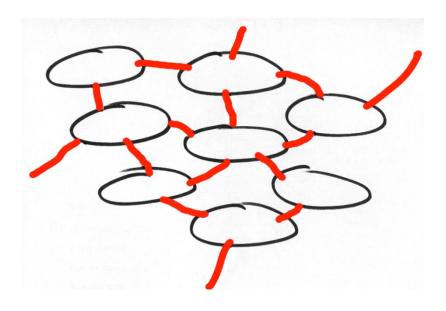
Cruise Tourism in Venice



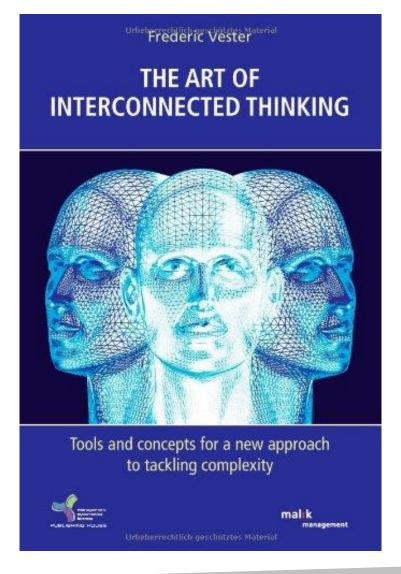
Social Sustainability



Systems Thinking



→ Frederic Vester, 2002



Systems Thinking – defining variables

1. Stakeholders

Who is there?

2. Actions

What do they do?

3. Space

What is happening where?

4. Condition

How do they feel?

5. Environment

How are the ressources used?

6. Inner processes

Which ways of communication are there?

7. Inner order

How is it regulated?



Systems Thinking – Cross-Impact Analysis

Matrix of consensus System model: Rhodes_Wor																		Sys	tem	mo	del:	Rho	des	_Wo	rksho
	Influence by ↓ to →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	AS	Р
1	Social Impact of CTourism	Х	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	14	476
2	Experience of CTourists	2	Х	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	25	775
3	Local Policy Strength	3	1	Χ	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	3	3	1	3	0	3	29	377
4	Respect of CTourists	2	2	1	Х	3	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	26	702
5	Friendliness towards CTourists	0	3	0	3	Χ	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	306
6	Consumer Culture on CShips	2	2	0	3	2	Х	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	25	125
7	Authenticity of the place	2	2	0	1	1	0	Х	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	207
8	Authenticity of CMedia	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16
9	Leisure Design on CShips	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	Χ	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	15	135
10	Separation Crew-Passengers	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	5
11	Openness of CShips	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	Х	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	108
12	Length of Stay of CShips	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	Х	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	20	200
13	Temp. Distrib. of CTourists	3	3	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	Х	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	18	270
14	Size and Number of CShips	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	Χ	2	3	0	2	1	1	2	1	27	567
15	Passenger pollution	2	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	13	117
16	Environmental Impact	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	Х	1	0	0	0	0	2	10	140
17	Property Prices	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	2	1	0	0	10	130
18	Diversity Local Infrastructure	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	Х	1	1	1	1	16	256
19	Diversity Local Economic Str.	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	Χ	2	1	1	18	270
20	Share of Local Economy	3	0	3	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	Х	2	3	30	480
21	Profit of Clndustry	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	Х	1	9	189
22	Profit from CTourism	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	Х	15	285
Co	onsensus Compare with	34	31	13	27	34	5	23	4	9	1	9	10	15	21	9	14	13	16	15	16	21	19	PS	
A		41	81	223	96	26	500	39	100	167	500	133	200	120	129	144	71	77	100	120	188	43	79	Qx	100
C																									
E	F E F																								

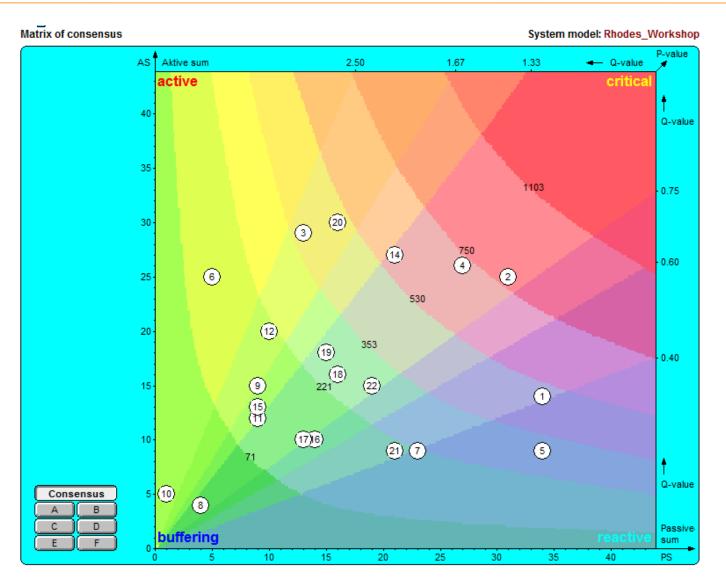
Systems Thinking – Cross-Impact Analysis

Mat	rix of	f consensus																	Sys	tem	mo	del:	Rho	des	_Wo	orksho
		Influence by $_{lat}$ to \longrightarrow	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	AS	Р
	1	Social Impact of CTourism	Х	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	14	476
\triangleleft	2	Experience of CTourists	2	Х	0	3	1	1	1 (1	1	0	1	2	1	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	25	775
	3	Local Policy Strength	3	1	Х	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	3	3	1	3	0	3	29	377
	4	Respect of CTourists	2	2	1	Χ	3	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	26	702
	5	Friendliness towards CTourists	0	3	0	3	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	306
	6	Consumer Culture on CShips	2	2	0	3	2	Х	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	25	125
	7	Authenticity of the place	2	2	0	1	1	0	Χ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	207
\triangleleft	8	Authenticity of CMedia	D	3	0	1	0	0	0	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16
	9	Leisure Design on CShips	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	Χ	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	15	135
	10	Separation Crew-Passengers	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	5
	11	Openness of CShips	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	Х	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	108
	12	Length of Stay of CShips	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	Χ	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	20	200
	13	Temp. Distrib. of CTourists	3	3	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	Х	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	18	270
	14	Size and Number of CShips	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	Х	2	3	0	2	1	1	2	1	27	567
	15	Passenger pollution	2	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	13	117
	16	Environmental Impact	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	Х	1	0	0	0	0	2	10	140
	17	Property Prices	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	2	1	0	0	10	130
	18	Diversity Local Infrastructure	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	Χ	1	1	1	1	16	256
	19	Diversity Local Economic Str.	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	Х	2	1	1	18	270
	20	Share of Local Economy	3	0	3	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	Х	2	3	30	480
	21	Profit of Clndustry	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	Χ	1	9	189
	22	Profit from CTourism	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	Х	15	285
	C	onsensus Compare with	34	31	13	27	34	5	23	4	9	1	9	10	15	21	9	14	13	16	15	16	21	19	PS	
	A		41	81	223	96	26	500	39	100	167	500	133	200	120	129	144	71	77	100	120	188	43	79	Qx	100
	С	D C D																								
	E	F E F																								

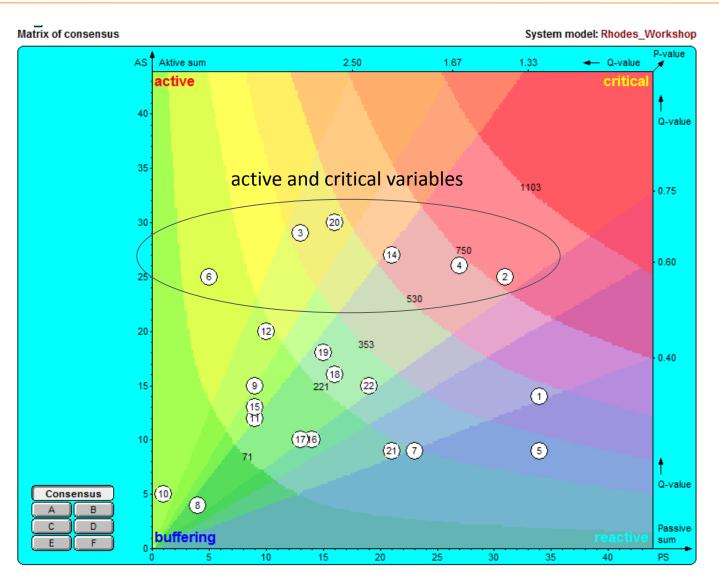
Systems Thinking – Cross-Impact Analysis

atrix of	f consensus																	Sys	tem	mo	del:	Rho	odes	_W	orksl
	Influence by ↓ to →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	AS	Р
1	Social Impact of CTourism	Х	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	14	476
2	Experience of CTourists	2	Х	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	25	775
3	Local Policy Strength	3	1	Х	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	3	3	1	3	0	3	29	377
4	Respect of CTourists	2	2	1	Χ	3	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	26	702
5	Friendliness towards CTourists	0	3	0	3	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	306
6	Consumer Culture on CShips	2	2	0	3	2	Х	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	25	125
7	Authenticity of the place	2	2	0	1	1	0	Χ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	207
8	Authenticity of CMedia	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16
9	Leisure Design on CShips	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	Х	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	15	135
10	Separation Crew-Passengers	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	Х	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	5
11	Openness of CShips	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	Х	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	108
12	Length of Stay of CShips	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	Х	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	20	200
13	Temp. Distrib. of CTourists	3	3	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	Х	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	18	270
14	Size and Number of CShips	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	Х	2	3	0	2	1	1	2	1	27	567
15	Passenger pollution	2	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	13	117
16	Environmental Impact	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	Х	1	0	0	0	0	2	10	140
17	Property Prices	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Х	2	2	1	0	0	10	130
18	Diversity Local Infrastructure	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	Χ	1	1	1	1	16	256
19	Diversity Local Economic Str.	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	Х	2	1	1	18	270
20	Share of Local Economy	3	0	3	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	Х	2	3	30	480
21	Profit of Clndustry	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	Х	1	9	189
22	Profit from CTourism	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	Х	15	285
C C	onsensus Compare with	34	31	13	27	34	5	23	4	9	1	9	10	15	21	9	14	13	16	15	16	21	19	PS	
A		41	81	223	96	26	500	39	100	167	500	133	200	120	129	144	71	77	100	120	188	43	79	Qx	100
C																									
E	F E F																								

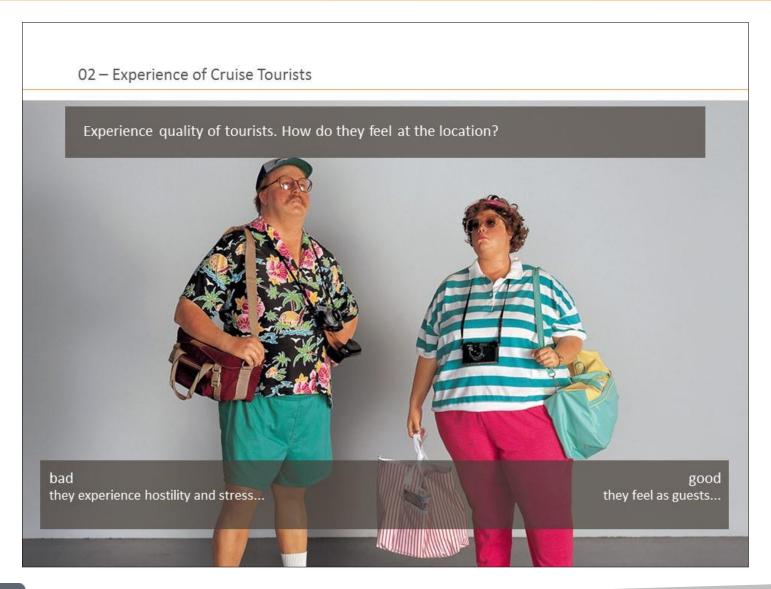
Systems Thinking – Systemic Roles



Systems Thinking – Systemic Roles

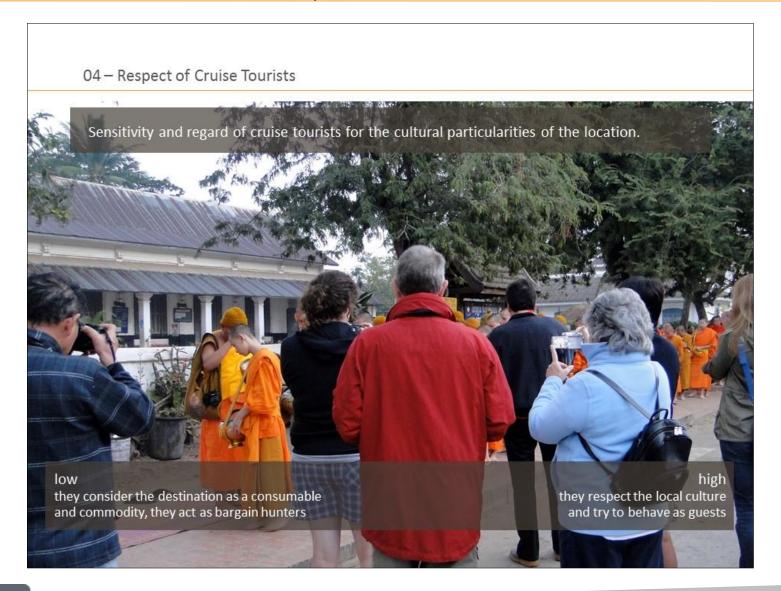


Active/Critical Variables – Experience of Cruise Tourists





Active/Critical Variables – Respect of Cruise Tourists





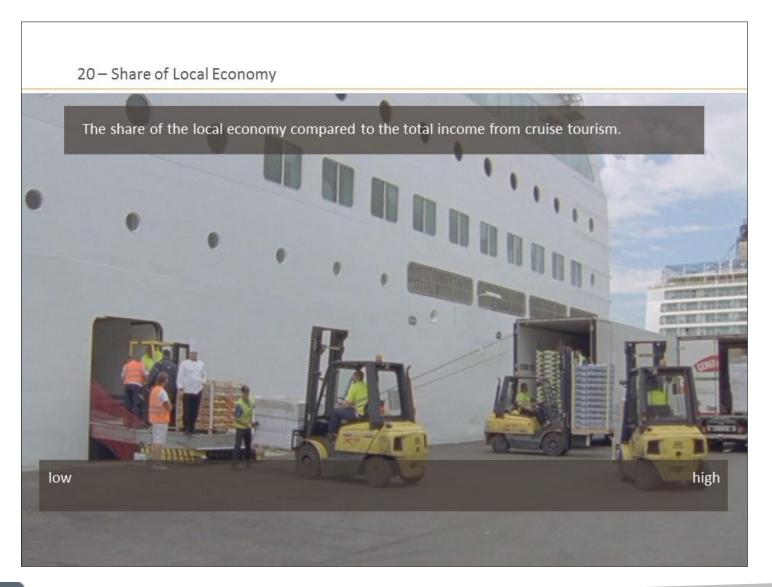
Active/Critical Variables – Size an Number of Cruise Ships

14 – Size and Number of Cruise Ships





Active/Critical Variables – Share of Local Economy





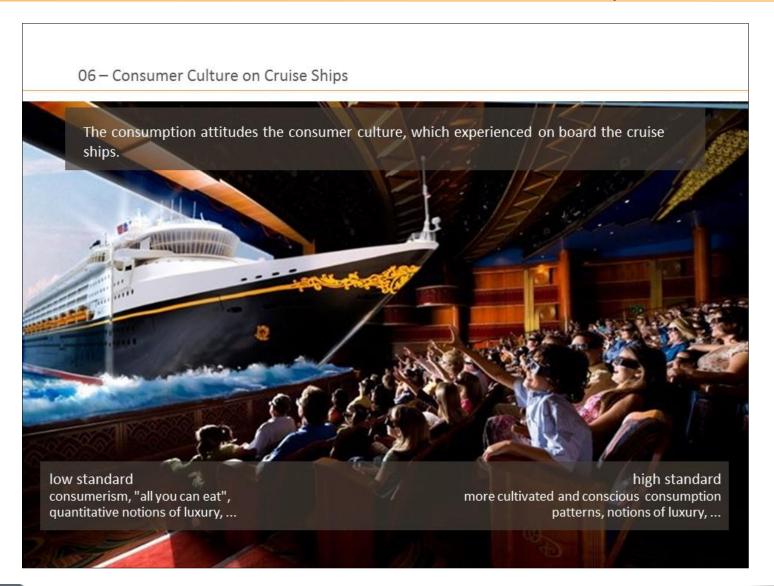
Active/Critical Variables – Local Policy Strength

03 - Local Policy Strength



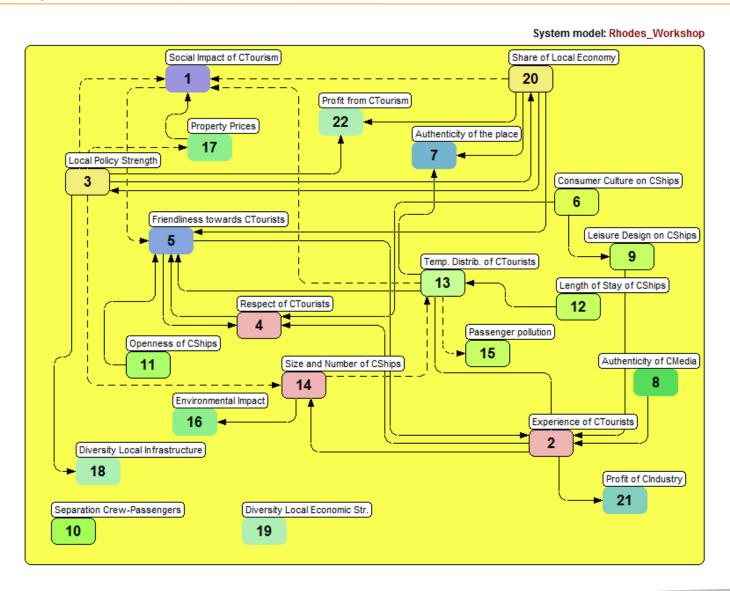


Active/Critical Variables – Consumer Culture on Cruise Ships

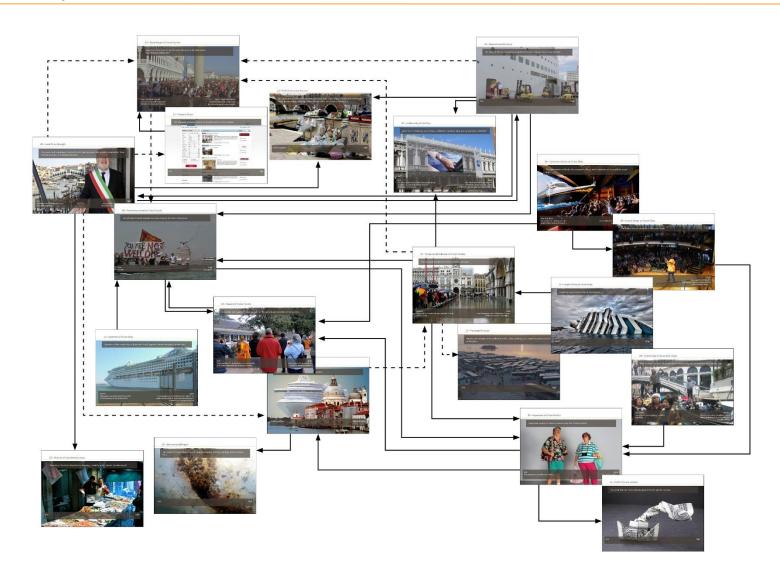




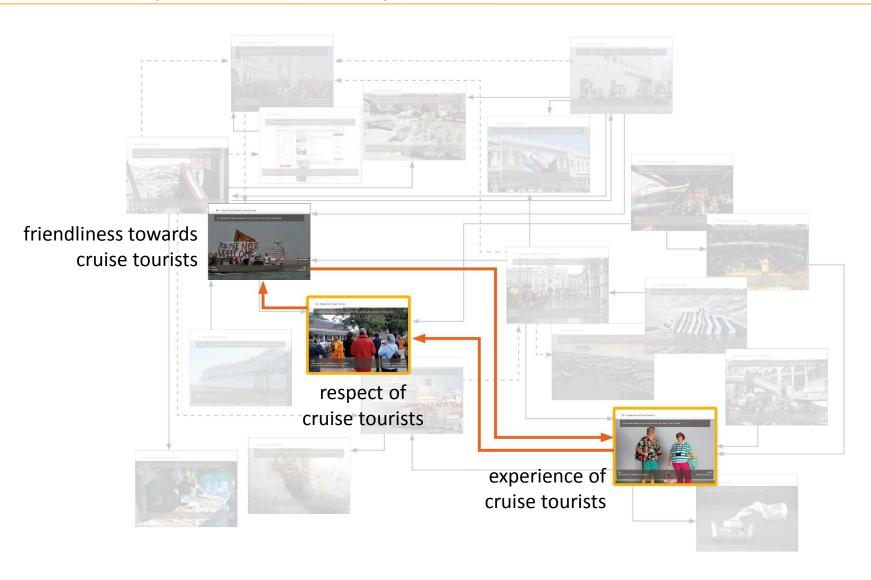
Effect System



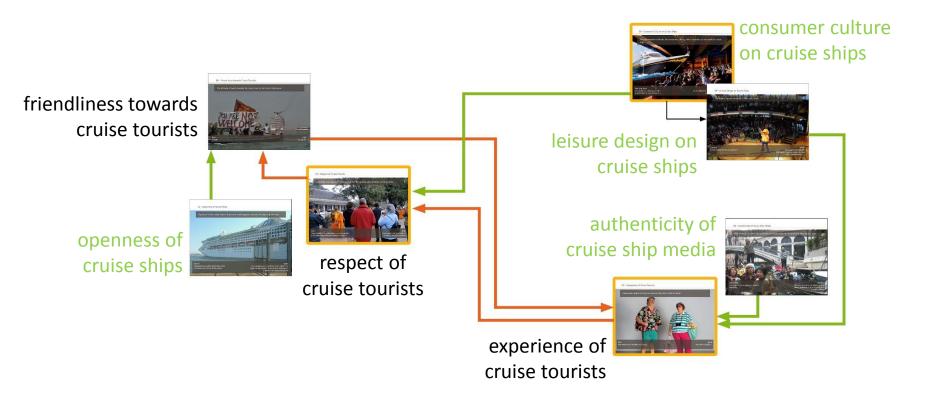
Effect System



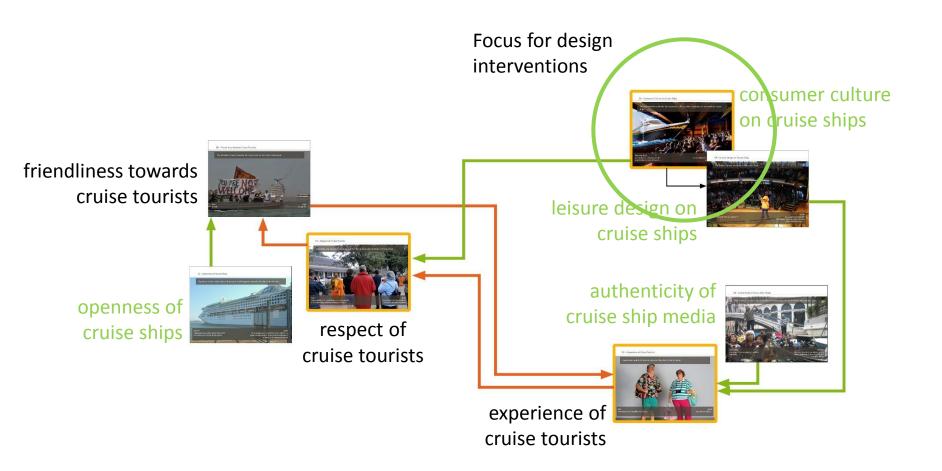
Effect System – feedback loop



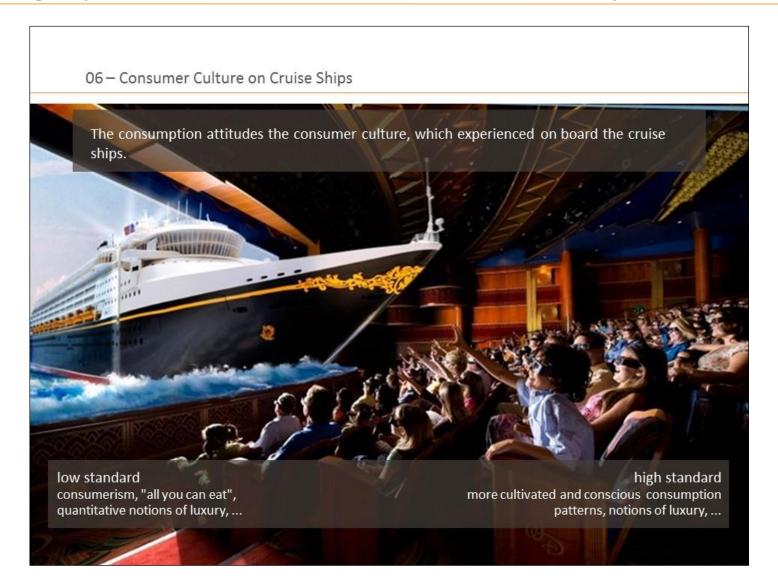
Effect System – design interventions



Effect System – design interventions

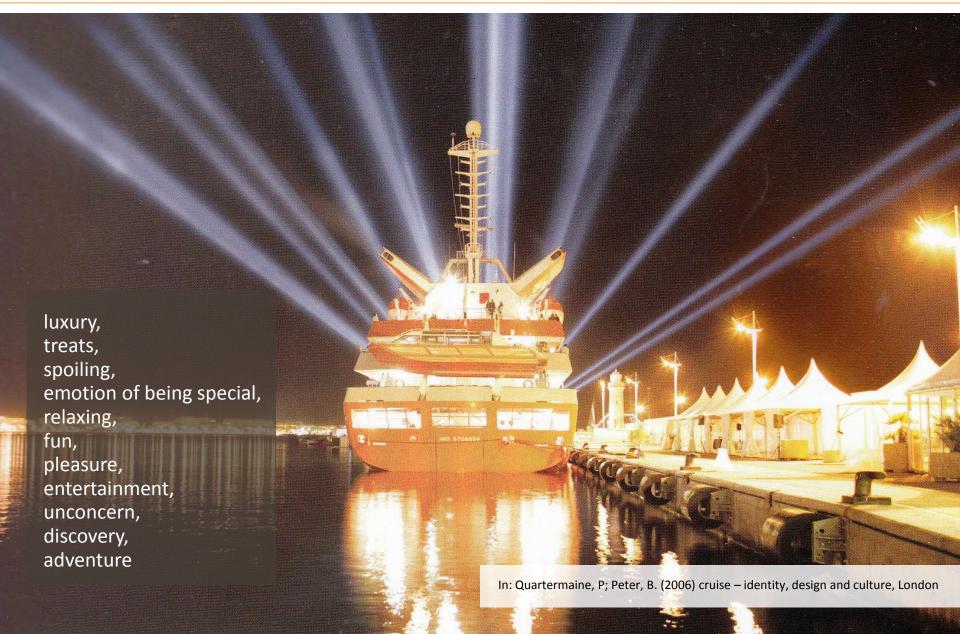


Design Options: Variable "Consumer Culture on Cruise Ships"

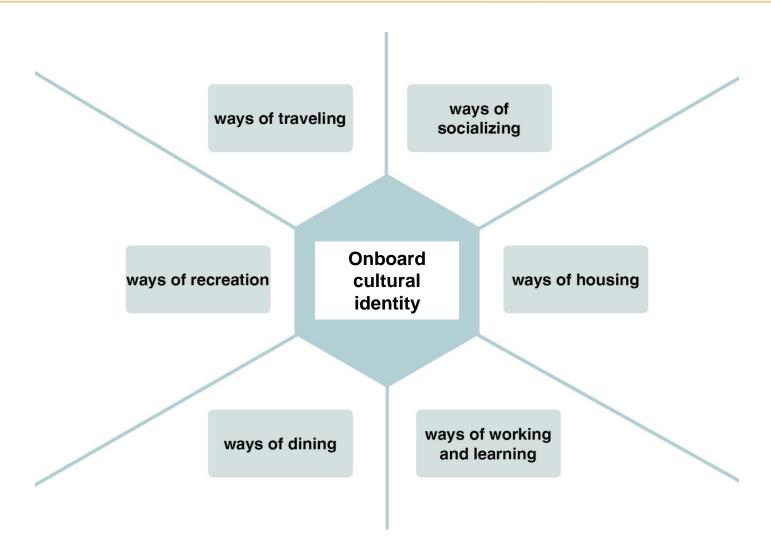




Microcosm Cruise Ship – designed holiday culture



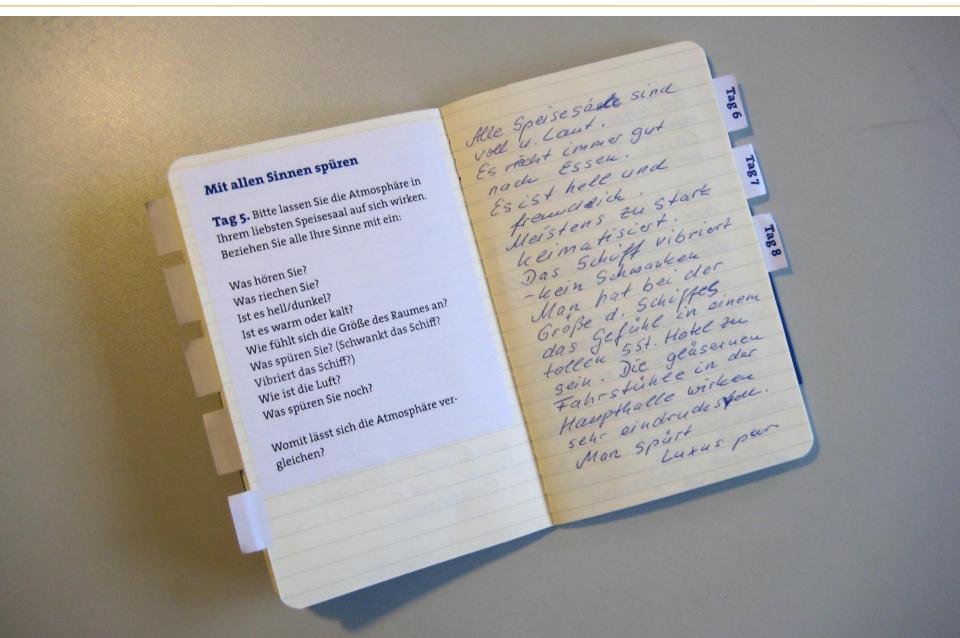
Analyzing the Cultural Identity of a Cruise



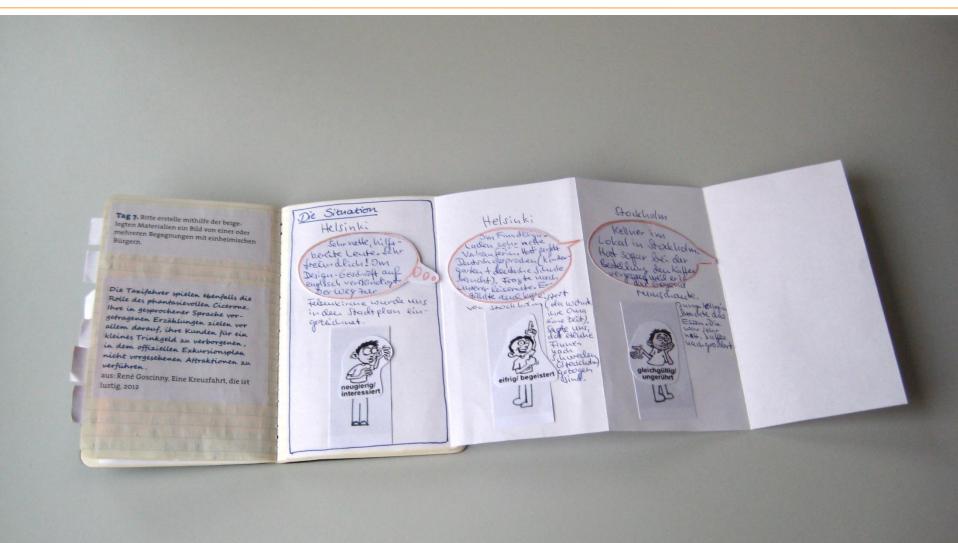
Method – Cultural Probes



Method – Cultural Probes



Method – Cultural Probes



Material from Cultural Probes

P16_Cultural Probe

Die Probanden finden organisierte Ausflüge anstrengend u. überteuert.

Zeichen Wir haben uns vorgenommen, mögl. wenige organisierte Ausflüge mitzumachen, da diese immer sehr anstrengend sind u. überteuert. Wir sind beide 62-63 Jahre alt.

Aber Jerusalem haben wir heute doch gebucht. War auch der Hauptgrund gerade diese Reiseroute zu nehmen.





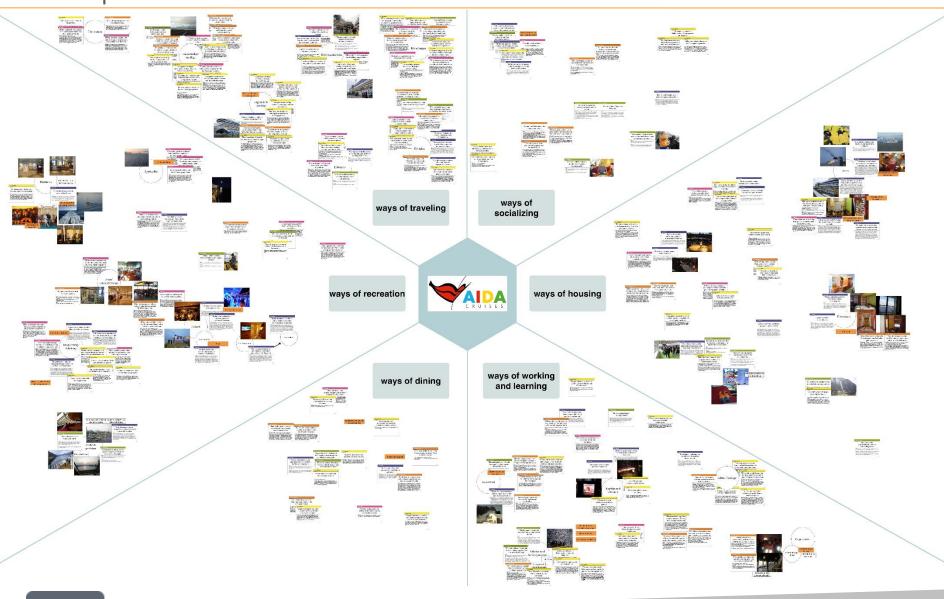
P6 Cultural Probe

Der Speisesaal auf der AIDAsol wirkt auf die Probandin hektisch wie ein Bahnhof.

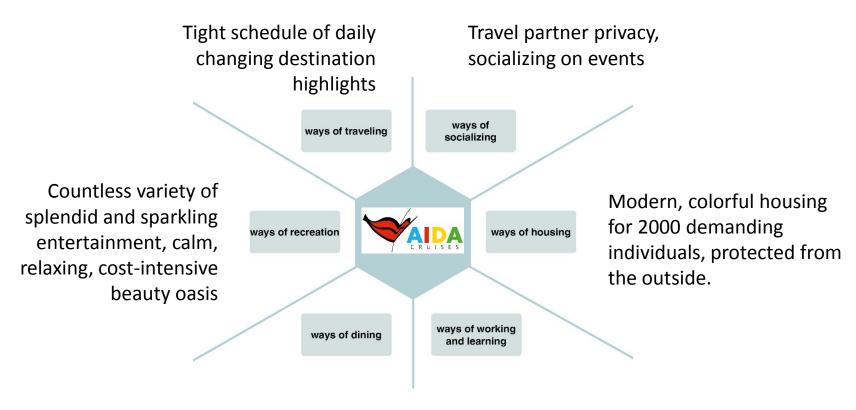
Bitte lassen Sie die Atmosphäre in Ihrem liebsten Speisesaal auf sich wirken. a) Wie lässt sich die Atmosphäre beschreiben?; b) Womit lässt sich die Atmosphäre vergleichen?; c) Welche Details (von Handlungen oder des Raumes) tragen maßgeblich zur Atmosphäre bei?

a) hektisch; b)Bhf; c) -Anzahl Menschen; -Aufbau Raum; -Personalgewusel

Map of Socio Culltural Relations



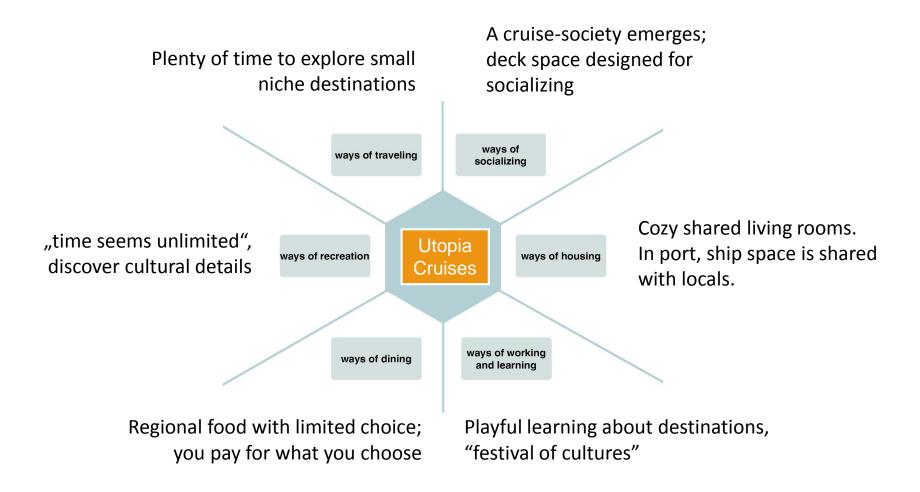
Analyzing the Cultural Identity of an AIDA Cruise



Nonstop all-you-can-eatdelicacies

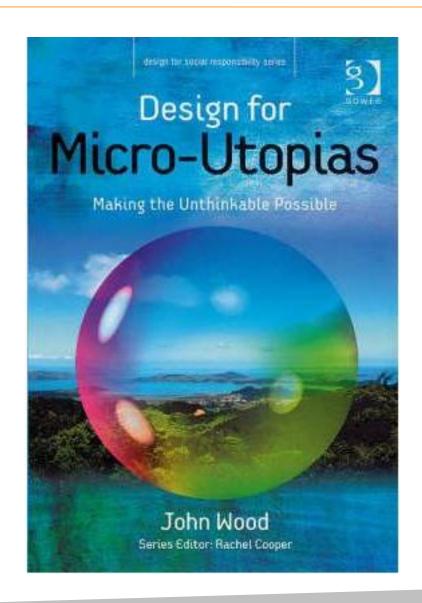
Holiday-mode, few out-of-date learning opportunities (TV documentaries and lectures)

Design Scenario of a Cultural Identity



Further proceedings

Cruise ships as micro-utopias

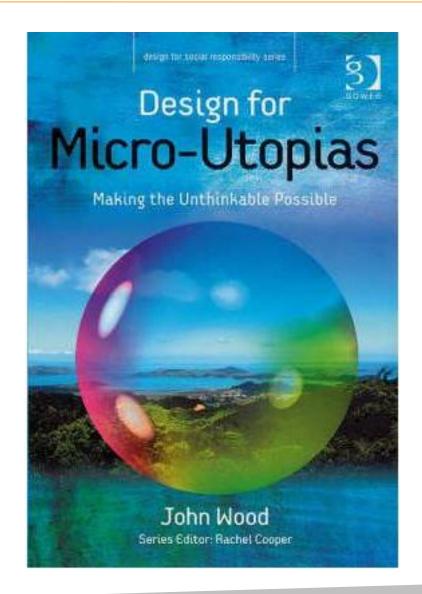


Further proceedings

Cruise ships as micro-utopias

Testing space for future living:

- radical reduction of plastic, rubbish and energy consumption
- exchange of products and time instead of money



Thank you for your attention.



